

# CAUTIONARY STATEMENT REGARDING FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

This presentation may contain forward-looking statements within the meaning of the federal securities laws. Forward-looking statements relate to expectations, beliefs. projections, future plans and strategies, anticipated events or trends and similar expressions concerning matters that are not historical facts. In some cases, you can identify forward-looking statements by the use of forward-looking terminology such as "may," "will," "should," "expects," "intends," "plans," "anticipates," "believes," "estimates," "predicts," or "potential" or the negative of these words and phrases or similar words or phrases which are predictions of or indicate future events or trends and which do not relate solely to historical matters. Forward-looking statements involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties, assumptions and contingencies, many of which are beyond our control, and may cause actual results to differ significantly from those expressed in any forward-looking statement. Among others, the following uncertainties and other factors could cause actual results to differ from those set forth in the forward-looking statements; operating costs and business disruption may be greater than expected; uncertainties regarding the ongoing impact of the novel coronavirus (COVID-19) and its adverse impact on the real estate market, the economy and the Company's investments, financial condition and business operation; the Company's operating results may differ materially from the information presented in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2022, as well as in the Company's other filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission; the fair value of the Company's investments may be subject to uncertainties (including impacts associated with accelerating inflationary trends, recent and potential further interest rate increases, the volatility of interest rates, credit spreads and the transition from LIBOR to SOFR, increased market volatility affecting commercial real estate businesses and public securities); the Company's use of leverage and interest rate mismatches between the Company's assets and borrowings could hinder its ability to make distributions and may significantly impact its liquidity position; the ability to simplify the portfolio, realize substantial efficiencies as well as anticipated strategic and financial benefits, including, but not limited to expected cost savings through the internalization or expected returns on equity and/or yields on investments; the timing of and ability to generate additional liquidity and deploy available liquidity, including in senior mortgage loans; whether the Company will achieve its anticipated Distributable Earnings per share (as adjusted), or maintain or produce higher Distributable Earnings per share (as adjusted) in the near term or ever; the Company's ability to maintain or grow the dividend at all in the future; defaults by borrowers in paying debt service on outstanding indebtedness; borrowers' abilities to manage and stabilize properties; deterioration in the performance of the properties securing our investments (including the impact of higher interest expense, depletion of interest and other reserves or payment-in-kind concessions in lieu of current interest payment obligations, population shifts and migration, reduced demand for office, multifamily, hospitality or retail space) that may cause deterioration in the performance of our investments and, potentially, principal losses to us; adverse impacts on the Company's corporate revolver, including covenant compliance and borrowing base capacity; adverse impacts on the Company's liquidity, including available capacity under and margin calls on master repurchase facilities; lease payment defaults or deferrals, demands for protective advances and capital expenditures; the ability of the Company to refinance certain mortgage debt on similar terms to those currently existing or at all; the ability to execute CRE CLO's on a go forward basis, including at a reduced cost of capital; the impact of legislative, regulatory, tax and competitive changes, regime changes and the actions of government authorities and in particular those affecting the commercial real estate finance and mortgage industry or our business; and the impact of the conflict between Russia and Ukraine, global trade tensions, and the implementation and expansion of economic and trade sanctions. The foregoing list of factors is not exhaustive. Additional information about these and other factors can be found in Part I, Item 1A of the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2022, as well as in BrightSpire Capital's other filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission. Moreover, each of the factors referenced above are likely to also be impacted directly or indirectly by the ongoing impact of COVID-19 and investors are cautioned to interpret substantially all of such statements and risks as being heightened as a result of the ongoing impact of the COVID-19.

We caution investors not to unduly rely on any forward-looking statements. The forward-looking statements speak only as of the date of this presentation. BrightSpire Capital is under no duty to update any of these forward-looking statements after the date of this presentation, nor to conform prior statements to actual results or revised expectations, and BrightSpire Capital does not intend to do so.



#### COMPANY HIGHLIGHTS

BrightSpire Capital, Inc. ("BRSP" or the "Company") is a large publicly-traded, diversified and internally-managed commercial real estate credit REIT

# Diversified Portfolio

Of Primarily Senior Loans & Net Lease Assets

\$4.4B

\$2.9B

Total At-Share Assets (Undepreciated)

Total Loan Portfolio

- 87 total loans, \$34M average size
- •98% floating-rate loan portfolio

# \$368M \$203M Total Liquidity<sup>(1)</sup> Total Unrestricted Cash (or \$1.56 per share)<sup>(2)</sup> Strong liquidity position to navigate changing market environment

### Balance Sheet

1.8x

\$11.35

Debt-to-Equity Ratio<sup>(3)</sup> Undepreciated Book Value Per Share

Fully undrawn \$165M revolver, \$879M master repurchase facilities availability<sup>(2)</sup>

Earnings & Dividend Coverage

\$0.20

\$0.28

Q4'23 Quarterly Dividend Per Share Q4'23 Adjusted
Distributable Earnings
Per Share\*

140% Adjusted Distributable Earnings Coverage



#### SUMMARY RESULTS & SUBSEQUENT EVENTS UPDATE

# FINANCIAL RESULTS

- Q4'23 and full year 2023 GAAP Net Loss of **(\$0.13)** per share and **\$(0.12)** per share, respectively
- Q4'23 and full year 2023 Distributable Earnings of **\$0.20 per share** and **\$0.51 per share**, respectively
- Q4'23 and full year 2023 Adjusted Distributable Earnings of \$0.28 per share and \$1.06 per share, respectively
- GAAP net book value of \$9.83 per share and undepreciated book value of \$11.35 per share
- Declared and paid a quarterly dividend of **\$0.20 per share** for Q4'23, **11.8%** yield on current share price<sup>(4)</sup> and **140%** dividend coverage (based on Q4'23 Adjusted Distributable Earnings)

## PORTFOLIO

- \$4.4 billion total at-share assets; predominantly senior loans and net lease assets
- \$2.9 billion loan portfolio with an average loan size of \$34 million and W.A. unlevered yield of 9.3%
  - \$132 million of repayment proceeds across 4 loans in Q4'23; \$453 million of repayment proceeds across 13 loans for the full year 2023
  - W.A. risk ranking of **3.2** in line with TTM (3.2 as of Q3'23)
    - 10 watch list loans totaling \$458 million or 16% of the total loan portfolio (including 5% related to the San Jose, CA senior hotel loan)
  - Total CECL reserve of \$76 million, or \$0.59 per share (no specific CECL reserve on balance sheet as of Q4'23)
    - Recorded a net increase in general CECL reserve of \$0.17 per share in Q4'23
    - Charged off \$0.27 per share of specific CECL reserves related to a Washington D.C. senior office loan that was acquired through foreclosure and reclassified to real estate held for sale in Q4'23
    - Charged off \$0.08 per share of specific CECL reserves after recording \$0.08 per share of specific CECL reserves related to a Phoenix, AZ senior multifamily loan acquired through a deed-in-lieu foreclosure in Q4'23
- \$714 million net lease assets (undepreciated) with a W.A. lease term of 9.7 years

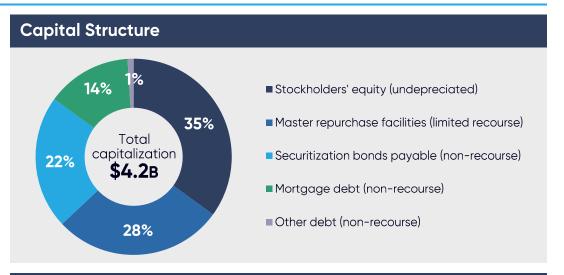
# LIQUIDITY & CAPITALIZATION

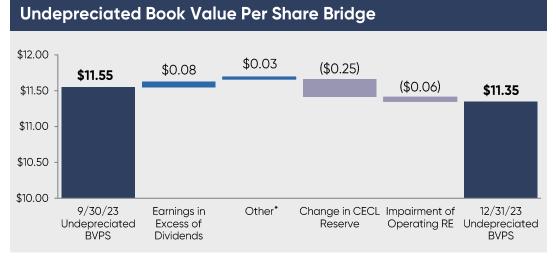
- \$368 million of available liquidity (\$203 million of unrestricted cash and \$165 million of revolver capacity)(2)
- \$2.0 billion of total master repurchase facility capacity with \$879 million of availability<sup>(2)</sup>



## FINANCIAL OVERVIEW

Key Financial Metrics	
GAAP Net Loss (\$M) Per Share	<b>(\$16.3)</b> (\$0.13)
<b>Distributable Earnings (\$M)</b> Per Share	<b>\$25.4</b> \$0.20
Adjusted Distributable Earnings (\$M) Per Share	<b>\$35.9</b> \$0.28
Total At-Share Assets (\$B) (Undepreciated)	\$4.4
<b>Total Debt Outstanding (UPB) (\$B)</b> Debt-to-Equity <sup>(3)</sup>	<b>\$2.7</b> 1.8x
Book Value (GAAP) (\$B) Per Share	<b>\$1.3</b> \$9.83
Book Value (Undepreciated) (\$B) Per Share	<b>\$1.5</b> \$11.35
<b>CECL Reserve (General) (\$M)</b> Per Share / Basis Points ("BPS") <sup>(5)</sup>	<b>\$76.5</b> \$0.59 / 246 bps
CECL Reserve (Specific) (\$M) Per Share	<b></b> 







#### FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE

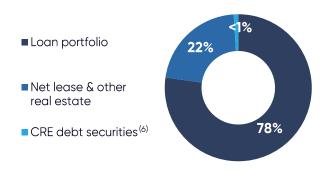




## PORTFOLIO OVERVIEW

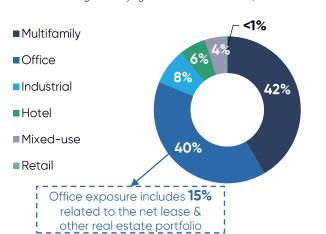
#### **Investment Type**

Based on GAAP net carrying value as of December 31, 2023



#### **Property Type**

Based on GAAP gross carrying value as of December 31, 2023



#### **Portfolio Overview**

(At BRSP share)	Investment count	arrying value	Ne	t carrying value	P	er share
Senior mortgage loans	82	\$ 2,856	\$	774	\$	5.96
Mezzanine loans	5	81		81		0.62
General CECL reserves		(76)		(76)		(0.59)
Total loan portfolio	87	2,860		779		5.99
Net lease & other real estate	15	869		245		1.88
CRE debt securities <sup>(6)</sup>	1	2		2		0.02
Total investment portfolio	103	\$ 3,732	\$	1,026	\$	7.89
Plus: cash & net assets <sup>(7)</sup>		453		252		1.94
Total - GAAP		\$ 4,185	\$	1,277	\$	9.83
Plus: accumulated D&A <sup>(8)</sup>		198		198		1.52
Total - Undepreciated		\$ 4,383	\$	1,475	\$	11.35



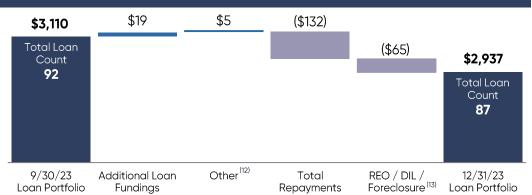
#### LOAN PORTFOLIO OVERVIEW

#### Overview **Property Type Investment Type** 87 Total number of investments \$2.9B Total loan portfolio \$34M Average investment size 0.5 yrs. W.A. remaining term<sup>(9)</sup> 33% 2.4 yrs. W.A. extended remaining term(10) 97% 9.3% W.A. unlevered all-in yield(11) 3.2 W.A. risk ranking 100% of senior loans are floating rate ■ Multifamily ■ Senior mortgage loans Hotel 69% ■ Mezzanine loans W.A. loan-to-value (senior loans only) Industrial

#### Region



#### Loan Portfolio Activity





53%

Office

■ Mixed-use

## LOAN PORTFOLIO DIVERSIFICATION

		Collater	al Type	Region Exposure as a % of Carrying Value						
(At BRSP share)	Number of investments	Carrying value	% of carrying value	West	Southwest	Northeast	Southeast			
Multifamily	51	\$ 1,547,804	53%	18%	29%	1%	4%			
Office	27	960,164	33%	15%	7%	7%	4%			
Hotel	3	221,429	7%	7%		0%				
Mixed-use	3	152,500	5%			5%				
Industrial	3	54,609	2%	2%						
Total	87	\$ 2,936,506	100%	43%	36%	14%	7%			
General CECL reserves		(76,453)								

Total – Net of general CECL reserves

2,860,053

#### **Property Type Exposure by Region Multifamily Office Hotel** Mixed-use **Industrial** 11% 21% 46% 35% 55% 22% 94% 100% 100% ■ West ■ Southwest ■ Northeast ■ Southeast



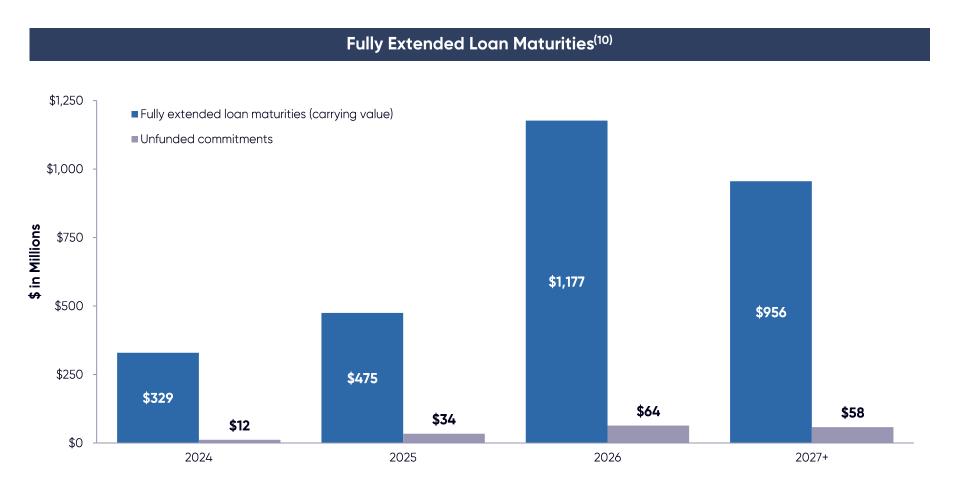
# LOAN PORTFOLIO SUMMARY

(At BRSP share)	Number of investments	Carrying value		% of carrying value	N	et carrying value	W.A. unlevered all-in yield <sup>(11)</sup>	W.A. extended term (years) <sup>(10)</sup>
Floating rate								
Senior mortgage loans	82	\$	2,855,774	97%	\$	774,458	9.3%	2.4
Mezzanine loans	1		12,450	1%		12,450	16.4%	0.3
Total / W.A. floating rate	83		2,868,224	98%		786,908	9.3%	2.4
<u>Fixed rate</u>								
Mezzanine loans	4		68,282	2%		68,282	11.2%	2.4
Total / W.A. fixed rate	4		68,282	2%		68,282	11.2%	2.4
Total / W.A.	87	\$	2,936,506	100%	\$	855,190	9.3%	2.4
General CECL reserves			(76,453)			(76,453)		
Total / W.A. – Net of genera	l CECL reserves	\$	2,860,053		\$	778,737		



## LOAN PORTFOLIO MATURITIES

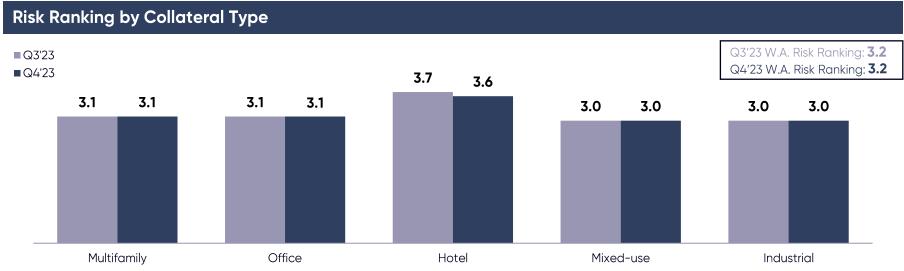
Weighted average fully extended remaining term of approximately 2.4 years across the loan portfolio





#### LOAN PORTFOLIO RISK RANKINGS & CECL RESERVE







# LOAN PORTFOLIO TOP 5 OFFICE LOANS

Investment	Boston, MA Senior Loan (Loan 52)	Carlsbad, CA Senior Loan (Loan 53)	San Jose, CA Senior Loan (Loan 54)	Phoenix, AZ Senior Loan (Loan 55)	<b>Baltimore, MD</b> <b>Senior Loan</b> (Loan 56)
Investment Type	Floating-Rate Senior Loan	Floating-Rate Senior Loan	Floating-Rate Senior Loan	Floating-Rate Senior Loan	Floating-Rate Senior Loan
Origination Date / Transaction Type	February 2022 / Acquisition	December 2018 / Refinancing	August 2018 / Acquisition	January 2021 / Acquisition	February 2019 / Refinancing
Collateral	185k RSF Class-A Office	415k RSF Class-B Office	302k RSF Class-B Office	333k RSF Class-A Office	502k RSF Class-A Office
Carrying Value / % of Total Office Loan Portfolio	\$87M / 9%	\$76M / 8%	\$74M / 8%	\$74M / 8%	\$59M / 6%
Loan Basis	\$474 / RSF	\$183 / RSF	\$245 / RSF	\$221 / RSF	\$118 / RSF
Cash Coupon	SOFR + 3.8%	SOFR + 3.9%	SOFR + 2.6%	SOFR + 3.7%	SOFR + 3.6%
Extended Maturity Date <sup>(10)</sup>	March 2027	December 2024	August 2025	February 2026	February 2025
Risk Ranking (Q4'23 / Q3'23)	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3
Property Photos					



## NET LEASE REAL ESTATE & OTHER REAL ESTATE SUMMARY

(At BRSP share)	Number of investments	BRSP ownership %	Rentable square feet ("RSF") / Units		Carrying value	% of carrying value	Ne	t carrying value		4'23 NOI RSP share)	W.A. % leased at end of period <sup>(14)</sup>	W.A. remaining lease term (years) <sup>(15)</sup>
Net lease real estate ("NNN"	)											
Office*	3	100%	1,812 RSF	\$	305,863	35%	\$	97,320	\$	5,918	100%	6.2
Industrial	1	100%	2,787 RSF		245,045	28%		45,045		5,054	100%	14.6
Retail	4	100%	468 RSF		28,457	3%		(9,833)		1,126	100%	4.3
Total / W.A NNN	8	100%	5,068 RSF	\$	579,366	67%	\$	132,532	\$	12,098	100%	9.7
Other real estate ("Other RE	<u>")**</u>											
Office	6	95%	1,970 RSF	\$	254,504	29%	\$	96,617	\$	5,644	62%	4.3
Multifamily	1	100%	236 Units		35,437	4%		15,637			78%	n/a
Total / W.A. – Other RE**	7	96%	n/a	\$	289,941	33%	\$	112,254	\$	5,644	64%	4.3
Total / W.A.	15	99%	n/a	\$	869,307	100%	\$	244,786	\$	17,741	88%	8.0
Accumulated depreciation ar	nd amortization <sup>(8)</sup>				198,164			198,164				
Total / W.A. – Undepreciated	d			\$	1,067,471		\$	442,950				
Region			Property T	уp	e			W.A	A. R	emainir	ng Lease T	erm <sup>(15)</sup>
		theast 0%	28%	%	65%	<ul><li>Office</li><li>Industrial</li><li>Multifamily</li><li>Retail</li></ul>			19%	785		5 - 5.0



Above charts based on GAAP gross carrying value; \$ and RSF in thousands; as of December 31, 2023, unless otherwise stated; at BRSP share See footnotes in the appendix

<sup>\*</sup> Net lease office NOI excludes the offsetting impact of FX forward currency hedges related to the Norway Office Net Lease property
\*\* Includes \$132M of carrying value related to four office properties and one multifamily property, which were acquired through foreclosure or deed-in-lieu of foreclosure during the year ended December 31, 2023

# LOAN PORTFOLIO WATCH LIST LOANS

Investment	<b>Denver, CO</b> <b>Multifamily Senior Loan</b> (Loan 26)	San Jose, CA Hotel Senior Loan (Loan 79)	Las Vegas, NV Multifamily Senior Loan (Loan 2)	Las Vegas, NV Multifamily Senior Loan (Loan 5)	<b>Arlington, TX Multifamily</b> <b>Senior Loan</b> (Loan 6)
Investment Type	Floating-Rate Senior Loan	Floating-Rate Senior Loan	Floating-Rate Senior Loan	Floating-Rate Senior Loan	Floating-Rate Senior Loan
Origination Date / Transaction Type	May 2022 / Acquisition	January 2018 / Acquisition	May 2022 / Acquisition	May 2021 / Acquisition	February 2021 / Acquisition
Collateral	Multifamily / 142 units	Hotel / 541 keys	Multifamily / 240 units	Multifamily / 252 units	Multifamily / 436 units
Carrying Value	\$29M	\$136M	\$54M	\$47M	\$44M
Loan Basis	\$203k / Unit	\$251k / Key	\$224k / Unit	\$186k / Unit	\$102k / Unit
Cash Coupon	n/a*	SOFR + 4.8%	SOFR + 3.6%	SOFR + 3.5%	SOFR + 3.7%
Extended Maturity Date <sup>(10)</sup>	June 2027	November 2026	June 2027	June 2026	February 2026
Risk Ranking (Q4'23 / Q3'23)	5/4	4/4	4/4	4/4	4/4



# LOAN PORTFOLIO WATCH LIST LOANS (CONT'D)

Investment	Tualatin, OR Office Senior Loan (Loan 59)	Reston, VA Office Senior Loan (Loan 60)	Dallas, TX Office Senior Loan (Loan 61)	Phoenix, AZ Multifamily Senior Loan (Loan 44)	Richardson, TX Office Senior Loan (Loan 77)
Investment Type	Floating-Rate Senior Loan	Floating-Rate Senior Loan	Floating-Rate Senior Loan	Floating-Rate Senior Loan	Floating-Rate Senior Loan
Origination Date / Transaction Type	November 2021 / Refinancing	September 2021 / Refinancing	November 2021 / Refinancing	June 2021 / Acquisition	November 2021 / Acquisition
Collateral	Office / 342k RSF	Office/ 270k RSF	Office / 328k RSF	Multifamily / 165 units	Office / 122k RSF
Carrying Value	\$39M	\$38M	\$37M	\$19M	\$14M
Loan Basis	\$115 / RSF	\$142 / RSF	\$113 / RSF	\$117k / Unit	\$112 / RSF
Cash Coupon	SOFR + 4.0%	SOFR + 4.1%	SOFR + 4.0%	SOFR + 3.5%	SOFR + 4.1%
Extended Maturity Date <sup>(10)</sup>	December 2026	October 2026	December 2025	July 2026	December 2026
Risk Ranking (Q4'23 / Q3'23)	4/4	4 / 4	4 / 4	4/4	4/4



# INVESTMENT DETAIL

#### **Loan Portfolio**

(A+ DDCD -1)		Origination	City State		rrying	Coupon	Cash	Unlevered all-in vield <sup>(11)</sup>	Extended (10)	1777	Q4'23 Risk ranking	Q3'23 Risk ranking
(At BRSP share)	Investment Type	date	City, State	v	alue	type	coupon	all-in yiela	maturity date <sup>(10)</sup>	LTV	ranking	ranking
Multifamily Loan 1 *	Senior	Jun-19	Santa Clara, CA	\$	57	Floating	S+5.5%	10.9%	Jun-24	69%	3	3
Loan 2	Senior	May-22	Las Vegas, NV	Φ	54	Floating Floating	S+3.6%	9.4%	Jun-27	74%	4	4
		Mar-22				-	S+3.3%	9.4%	Mar-27	75%	3	
Loan 3	Senior		Austin, TX		50	Floating						3
Loan 4	Senior	Jul-21	Dallas, TX		50	Floating	S+3.4%	8.7%	Aug-26	74%	3	3
Loan 5	Senior	May-21	Las Vegas, NV		47	Floating	S+3.5%	9.2%	Jun-26	70%	4	4
Loan 6	Senior	Feb-21	Arlington, TX		44	Floating	S+3.7%	9.6%	Feb-26	81%	4	4
Loan 7	Senior	Mar-21	Richardson, TX		43	Floating	S+3.5%	9.2%	Mar-26	75%	3	3
Loan 8	Senior	Jul-21	Jersey City, NJ		43	Floating	S+3.1%	8.8%	Aug-26	66%	3	3
Loan 9	Senior	Dec-20	Austin, TX		43	Floating	S+3.8%	9.5%	Jan-26	54%	3	3
Loan 10	Senior	Mar-22	Louisville, KY		42	Floating	S+3.7%	9.6%	Apr-27	72%	3	3
Subtotal / W.A. to	op 10 multifamily			\$	475		3.7%	9.4%	May-26	n/a	3.3	n/a
Loan 11	Senior	Mar-21	Fort Worth, TX	\$	42	Floating	S+3.6%	9.3%	Apr-26	83%	3	3
Loan 12	Senior	Jul-21	Dallas, TX		40	Floating	S+3.2%	8.6%	Aug-26	77%	3	3
Loan 13	Senior	Dec-21	Denver, CO		40	Floating	S+3.3%	9.0%	Dec-26	74%	3	3
Loan 14	Senior	Mar-22	Long Beach, CA		39	Floating	S+3.4%	9.3%	Apr-27	74%	3	3
Loan 15	Senior	Jul-22	Irving, TX		38	Floating	S+3.6%	9.5%	Aug-27	73%	3	3
Loan 16	Senior	Jan-22	Dallas, TX		37	Floating	S+3.5%	9.4%	Feb-27	75%	3	3
Loan 17	Senior	Sep-21	Carrollton, TX		36	Floating	S+3.2%	8.9%	Oct-25	73%	3	3
Loan 18	Senior	Jan-22	Los Angeles, CA		36	Floating	S+3.4%	9.0%	Feb-27	65%	3	3
Loan 19	Senior	Jul-21	Phoenix, AZ		33	Floating	S+3.4%	9.0%	Aug-26	74%	3	3
Loan 20	Mezzanine	Dec-19	Milpitas, CA		33	Fixed	n/a	10.2%	Mar-26	58% – 79%	3	3
Subtotal / W.A. to		Dec 17	Pilipitas, CA	\$	848	TINEG	3.4%	9.3%	Jul-26	n/a	3.2	n/a
Subtotal / VV.A. to	op 20 martinaring			Ψ	0-10		5.470	7.570	3di 20	11/ G	5.2	11/ G
Loan 21	Senior	Mar-21	Mesa, AZ	\$	31	Floating	S+3.8%	9.6%	Apr-26	83%	3	3
Loan 22	Senior	Apr-21	Las Vegas, NV		30	Floating	S+3.2%	8.9%	May-26	76%	3	2
Loan 23	Senior	Apr-22	Mesa, AZ		30	Floating	S+3.4%	9.0%	May-27	75%	3	3
Loan 24	Senior	Jul-21	Plano, TX		29	Floating	S+3.2%	8.9%	Feb-25	77%	3	3
Loan 25	Senior	Feb-22	Long Beach, CA		29	Floating	S+3.4%	9.2%	Mar-27	67%	3	3
Loan 26 **	Senior	May-22	Denver, CO		29	Floating	n/a	n/a	Jun-27	73%	5	4
Loan 27	Senior	Aug-21	Glendale, AZ		28	Floating	S+3.3%	8.9%	Sep-26	75%	3	3
Loan 28	Senior	May-21	Houston, TX		28	Floating	S+3.1%	8.5%	Jun-26	67%	3	3
Loan 29	Senior	Dec-21	Fort Mill, SC		27	Floating	S+3.3%	8.9%	Jan-27	71%	3	3
Loan 30 *	Mezzanine	Feb-22	Las Vegas, NV		27	Fixed	7.0%	12.3%	Feb-27	56% - 79%	3	3
Loan 31	Senior	Dec-21	Phoenix, AZ		25	Floating	S+3.6%	9.3%	Jan-27	75%	3	3
Loan 32	Senior	Jul-22	Irving, TX		25	Floating	S+3.6%	9.5%	Aug-27	72%	3	3
Loan 33	Senior	Mar-22	Glendale, AZ		25	Floating	S+3.5%	9.1%	Mar-27	73%	3	3
Loan 34	Senior	Jul-21	Aurora, CO		24	Floating	S+3.2%	8.9%	Jul-26	73%	3	3
Loan 35	Senior	Mar-22	Phoenix, AZ		24	Floating	S+3.7%	9.3%	Apr-27	75%	3	3
Loan 36	Senior	Nov-21	Austin, TX		23	Floating	S+3.4%	9.0%	Nov-26	71%	3	3
Loan 37	Senior	Jun-21	Phoenix, AZ		22	Floating	S+3.3%	8.9%	Jul-26	75%	3	2



<sup>\*</sup> Loans in which the underlying collateral is related to construction/development project
\*\* Loans that are on non-accrual status
\$ in millions; as of December 31, 2023, unless otherwise stated; at BRSP share
See footnotes in the appendix

# INVESTMENT DETAIL (CONT'D)

#### Loan Portfolio (Cont'd)

(At BRSP share)	Investment Type	Origination date	City, State		arrying value	Coupon	Cash	Unlevered all-in yield <sup>(11)</sup>	Extended maturity date <sup>(10)</sup>	LTV	Q4'23 Risk ranking	Q3'23 Risk ranking
Loan 38	Senior Senior	Jul-21	Oregon City, OR	\$	22	type Floating	<b>coupon</b> S+3.4%	9.1%	Aug-26	73%	3	3
Loan 39	Senior	Jan-22	Austin, TX	Ψ	20	Floating	S+3.4%	9.2%	Feb-27	75%	3	3
Loan 40	Senior	Sep-21	Denton, TX		20	Floating	S+3.3%	9.0%	Oct-25	70%	3	3
Loan 41	Senior	Aug-21	La Mesa, CA		20	Floating	S+3.0%	8.3%	Aug-25	70%	3	3
Loan 42	Senior	Dec-21	Gresham, OR		19	Floating	S+3.6%	9.5%	Jan-27	74%	3	3
Loan 43	Senior	Sep-21	Bellevue, WA		19	Floating	S+3.0%	8.4%	Sep-25	64%	3	3
Loan 44	Senior	Jun-21	Phoenix, AZ		19	Floating	S+3.5%	8.8%	Jul-26	63%	4	4
Loan 45	Senior	May-22	Charlotte, NC		18	Floating	S+3.5%	9.4%	May-27	61%	3	3
Loan 46	Senior	Jul-21	Salt Lake City, UT		18	Floating	S+3.4%	9.4%	Aug-26	73%	3	3
		Jui-21 Apr-22						9.1%		73% 72%		3
Loan 47	Senior		Tacoma, WA		18	Floating	S+3.3%		May-27	72% 75%	3	
Loan 48	Senior	Jun-21	Phoenix, AZ		17	Floating	S+3.2%	8.9%	Jul-26		3	3
Loan 49	Senior	Jul-21	Durham, NC		15	Floating	S+3.4%	9.1%	Aug-26	58%	3	3
Loan 50	Senior	Mar-22	Glendale, AZ		11	Floating	S+3.5%	9.1%	Mar-27	73%	3	3
Loan 51	Mezzanine	Jul-14	Various - TX		4	Fixed	9.5%	9.5%	Aug-24	71% – 83%	3	3
Total / W.A. multi	family loans			\$	1,548		3.4%	9.1%	Aug-26	n/a	3.1	n/a
Office												
Loan 52	Senior	Feb-22	Boston, MA	\$	87	Floating	S+3.8%	9.7%	Mar-27	54%	3	3
Loan 53	Senior	Dec-18	Carlsbad, CA		76	Floating	S+3.9%	9.7%	Dec-24	75%	3	3
Loan 54	Senior	Aug-18	San Jose, CA		74	Floating	S+2.6%	7.9%	Aug-25	75%	3	3
Loan 55	Senior	Jan-21	Phoenix, AZ		74	Floating	S+3.7%	9.3%	Feb-26	70%	3	3
Loan 56	Senior	Feb-19	Baltimore, MD		59	Floating	S+3.6%	9.0%	Feb-25	74%	3	3
Loan 57	Senior	May-22	Plano, TX		40	Floating	S+4.3%	10.0%	Jun-27	64%	3	3
Loan 58	Senior	Apr-22	Plano, TX		40	Floating	S+4.1%	9.8%	May-27	70%	3	3
Loan 59	Senior	Nov-21	Tualatin, OR		39	Floating	S+4.0%	12.1%	Dec-26	66%	4	4
Loan 60	Senior	Sep-21	Reston, VA		38	Floating	S+4.1%	9.5%	Oct-26	71%	4	4
Loan 61	Senior	Nov-21	Dallas, TX		37	Floating	S+4.0%	9.3%	Dec-25	61%	4	4
Subtotal / W.A. to			,	\$	565	9	3.7%	9.5%	Mar-26	n/a	3.2	n/a
Loan 62	Senior	Jun-21	South Pasadena, CA	\$	34	Floating	S+5.0%	10.4%	Jun-26	69%	3	3
Loan 63	Senior	Apr-22	San Jose, CA	Φ	34	Floating	S+4.2%	10.4%	Apr-27	70%	3	3
	Senior				33		S+4.2% S+3.6%	9.3%		70% 55%	3	3
Loan 64	Senior	Apr-21 Jun-17	San Diego, CA			Floating	S+5.8%		May-26	55% 73%	3	3
Loan 65			Miami, FL		30	Floating		11.1%	Apr-24			
Loan 66	Senior	Mar-22	Blue Bell, PA		29	Floating	S+4.2%	9.5%	Apr-25	59%	3	3
Loan 67	Senior	Oct-21	Blue Bell, PA		28	Floating	S+3.8%	9.1%	Apr-25	78%	3	3
Loan 68	Senior	Feb-19	Charlotte, NC		26	Floating	S+3.3%	8.7%	Jul-25	51%	3	2
Loan 69	Senior	Dec-21	Hillsboro, OR		26	Floating	S+4.0%	9.6%	Dec-24	71%	3	3
Loan 70	Senior	Jul-21	Denver, CO		24	Floating	S+4.4%	10.1%	Aug-26	66%	3	3
Loan 71	Senior	Sep-19	San Francisco, CA		24	Floating	S+3.3%	8.6%	Oct-24	77%	3	3
Subtotal / W.A. to	op 20 office			\$	853		3.9%	9.6%	Jan-26	n/a	3.1	n/a



# INVESTMENT DETAIL (CONT'D)

## Loan Portfolio (Cont'd)

		Origination		Co	ırrying	Coupon	Cash	Unlevered	Extended		Q4'23 Risk	Q3'23 Risk
(At BRSP share)	Investment Type	date	City, State	١	ralue	type	coupon	all-in yield <sup>(11)</sup>	maturity date <sup>(10)</sup>	LTV	ranking	ranking
Office												
Loan 72	Senior	Aug-19	San Francisco, CA	\$	22	Floating	S+2.9%	8.3%	Sep-24	79%	3	3
Loan 73	Senior	Oct-20	Denver, CO		20	Floating	S+3.7%	9.1%	Nov-25	64%	3	3
Loan 74	Senior	Oct-21	Burbank, CA		17	Floating	S+4.0%	9.7%	Nov-26	57%	3	3
Loan 75	Senior	Aug-21	Los Angeles, CA		16	Floating	S+4.1%	9.5%	Sep-26	58%	3	3
Loan 76	Senior	Nov-21	Charlotte, NC		15	Floating	S+4.5%	10.2%	Dec-26	67%	3	3
Loan 77	Senior	Nov-21	Richardson, TX		14	Floating	S+4.1%	9.8%	Dec-26	71%	4	4
Loan 78	Mezzanine	Feb-23	Baltimore, MD		4	Fixed	n/a	13.0%	Feb-25	74% – 75%	3	3
Total / W.A. office	e loans			\$	960		3.8%	9.6%	Jan-26	n/a	3.1	n/a
Hotel												
Loan 79	Senior	Jan-18	San Jose, CA	\$	136	Floating	S+4.8%	10.1%	Nov-26	73%	4	4
Loan 80	Senior	Jun-18	Englewood, CO		73	Floating	S+3.5%	8.9%	Feb-25	62%	3	3
Loan 81	Mezzanine	Jan-17	New York, NY		12	Floating	S+11.0%	16.4%	Apr-24	67% - 80%	3	3
Total / W.A. hote	loans			\$	221		4.7%	10.0%	Feb-26	n/a	3.6	n/a
Mixed-use												
Loan 82	Senior	Oct-19	Brooklyn, NY	\$	78	Floating	S+4.2%	9.5%	Nov-24	70%	3	3
Loan 83	Senior	Jan-22	New York, NY		46	Floating	S+3.5%	9.4%	Feb-27	67%	3	3
Loan 84	Senior	May-22	Brooklyn, NY		29	Floating	S+4.4%	10.2%	May-27	68%	3	3
Total / W.A. mixe	d-use loans	•	• •	\$	153		4.0%	9.6%	Jan-26	n/a	3.0	n/a
Industrial												
Loan 85	Senior	Jul-22	Ontario, CA	\$	24	Floating	S+3.3%	9.0%	Aug-27	66%	3	3
Loan 86	Senior	Mar-22	City of Industry, CA		20	Floating	S+3.4%	9.2%	Apr-27	67%	3	3
Loan 87	Senior	Mar-22	Commerce, CA		11	Floating	S+3.3%	9.1%	Apr-27	71%	3	3
Total / W.A. indus	strial loans		<b>,</b> .	\$	55		3.3%	9.1%	May-27	n/a	3.0	n/a
									,	*		* 1
Total / W.A. loan	portfolio			\$	2,937		3.7%	9.3%	May-26	n/a	3.2	n/a
General CECL res	erves				(76)							
Total / W.A. loan	portfolio, net of genero	al CECL reserves		\$	2,860							
,	,				,							



# INVESTMENT DETAIL (CONT'D)

#### Net Lease Real Estate & Other Real Estate

	Origination	Collateral		Undepre	eciated	Carrying	Q4'23	# of	# of	Rentable square	W.A.	W.A. lease
(At BRSP share)	date	type	City, State	carrying	g value	value	NOI	properties	buildings	feet ("RSF") / Units	% leased <sup>(14)</sup>	term (yrs) <sup>(15)</sup>
Net lease real estate												
Net lease 1	Aug-18	Industrial	Various - U.S.	\$	292	\$ 245	\$ 5.1	2	2	2,787 RSF	100%	14.6
Net lease 2 *	Jul-18	Office	Stavenger, Norway		285	237	4.1	1	26	1,291 RSF	100%	6.4
Net lease 3	Jul-06	Office	Aurora, CO		55	39	1.1	1	1	184 RSF	100%	3.9
Net lease 4	Jun-06	Office	Indianapolis, IN		39	29	0.7	1	1	338 RSF	100%	7.0
Net lease 5	Sep-06	Retail	Various - U.S.		28	19	0.7	7	7	320 RSF	100%	4.0
Net lease 6	Sep-06	Retail	Keene, NH		6	4	0.1	1	1	45 RSF	100%	5.1
Net lease 7	Sep-06	Retail	South Portland, ME		5	3	0.2	1	1	53 RSF	100%	8.1
Net lease 8	Sep-06	Retail	Fort Wayne, IN		4	3	0.1	1	1	50 RSF	100%	0.7
Total / W.A. net lease r	eal estate			\$	714	\$ 579	\$ 12.1	15	40	5,068 RSF	100%	9.7
Other real estate												
Other real estate 1**	Sep-14	Office	Creve Coeur, MO	\$	135	\$ 90	\$ 2.8	7	7	848 RSF	85%	2.9
Other real estate 2 **	Dec-14	Office	Warrendale, PA		84	68	1.4	5	5	497 RSF	83%	5.5
Other real estate 3 ***	Jun-23	Office	Long Island City, NY		36	36	0.1	1	1	128 RSF	9%	6.9
Other real estate 4 ***	Jul-23	Multifamily	Phoenix, AZ		35	35	-	1	1	236 Units	78%	n/a
Other real estate 5 ***	Jun-23	Office	Long Island City, NY		30	29	0.5	1	1	221 RSF	30%	5.2
Other real estate 6 ***	Jun-23	Office	Washinton D.C.		20	20	0.5	1	1	186 RSF	42%	1.1
Other real estate 7 ***	Jul-23	Office	Oakland, CA		13	13	0.4	11	1	91 RSF	44%	3.0
Total / W.A. other real	estate			\$	353	\$ 290	\$ 5.6	17	17	n/a	64%	4.3
Total / W.A. net lease r	eal estate and	l other real es	tate	\$	1,067	\$ 869	\$ 17.7	32	57	n/a	88%	8.0

#### **CRE Debt Securities**

	Carrying
(At BRSP share)	value
CRE debt securities	
CRE debt securities (1 investment) <sup>(6)</sup>	\$ 2
Total / W.A. CRE debt securities	\$ 2

#### **Investment Detail Summary**

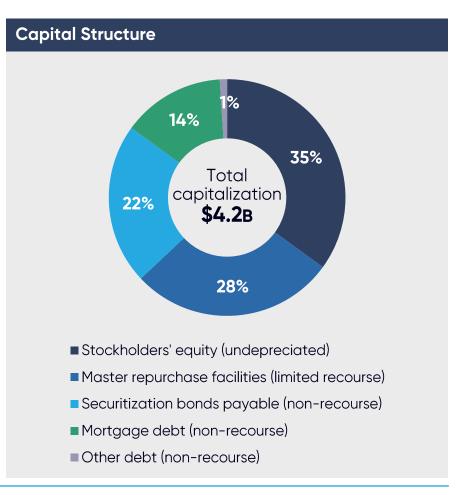
(At BRSP share)	Number of investments	undepreciated carrying value	Carrying value		
Senior loans	82	\$ 2,856	\$	2,856	
Mezzanine loans	5	81		81	
General CECL reserves		(76)		(76)	
Total loan portfolio	87	2,860		2,860	
Net lease real estate	8	714		579	
Other real estate	7	353		290	
Total net lease real estate and other real estate	15	1,067		869	
CRE debt securities <sup>(6)</sup>	1	2		2	
Total	103	\$ 3,930	\$	3,732	



#### CAPITALIZATION HIGHLIGHTS

Diversified capital structure of primarily non-recourse debt and a 1.8x debt-to-equity ratio. Embedded capacity under existing financing facilities including an undrawn corporate revolver and \$879M of repurchase facilities availability

Key Financ	ial Metrics
\$4.2B	Total capitalization (excluding cash)
\$2.7B	Total outstanding debt
\$165M	Corporate revolving credit facility availability As of February 16, 2024 (fully undrawn)
\$879M	Master repurchase facilities availability As of February 16, 2024
1.8x	Debt-to-equity ratio <sup>(3)</sup>
62%	Debt-to-asset ratio <sup>(16)</sup>
6.66%	Blended all-in cost of financing <sup>(17)</sup>





# CAPITALIZATION SUMMARY

(At BRSP share)	Recourse vs. non-recourse <sup>(18)</sup>	W.A. extended maturity <sup>(19)</sup>	W.A. contractual interest rate <sup>(19)</sup>	W.A. all-in COF <sup>(17)</sup>		utstanding lebt (UPB)
Corporate debt						
Corporate revolving credit facility	Recourse	Jan-27	S + 2.25%	7.72%	\$	-
Investment-level debt						
Master repurchase facilities	Limited recourse	Feb-27	S + 1.96%	7.32%		1,152,723
Securitization bonds payable (2021-FL1)	Non-recourse	Aug-38	S + 1.53%	7.00%		601,590
Mortgage debt – net lease (fixed)	Non-recourse	Jun-29	4.38%	4.38%		446,831
Securitization bonds payable (2019-FL1)	Non-recourse	Aug-35	S + 2.17%	7.64%		312,337
Mortgage debt – other real estate (fixed)	Non-recourse	Nov-24	4.40%	4.40%		157,887
Other debt	Non-recourse	Jun-26	S + 4.25%	9.60%		34,466
Total / W.A. debt (BRSP share)		Nov-30		6.66%	\$	2,705,835
					В	ook value
Stockholders' equity					\$	1,277,335
GAAP net book value (BRSP share)						1,277,335
Accumulated depreciation and amortization						198,164
Undepreciated book value (BRSP share)						1,475,499
Total capitalization (undepreciated)					\$	4,181,334



#### INTEREST RATE SENSITIVITY

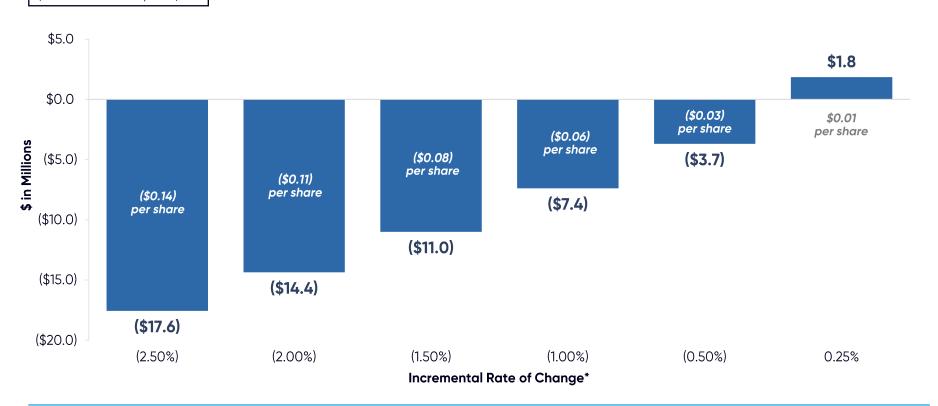


100% of senior mortgage loan value is floating rate

#### Annual Net Interest Income Sensitivity to Changes in Benchmark Rates – Total Portfolio



(As of December 31, 2023)





# **APPENDIX**





# IMPORTANT NOTE REGARDING NON-GAAP FINANCIAL MEASURES AND DEFINITIONS

We present Distributable Earnings, which is a non-GAAP supplemental financial measure of our performance. We believe that Distributable Earnings provides meaningful information to consider in addition to our net income and cash flow from operating activities determined in accordance with GAAP, and this metric is a useful indicator for investors in evaluating and comparing our operating performance to our peers and our ability to pay dividends. We elected to be taxed as a REIT under the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, beginning with our taxable year ended December 31, 2018. As a REIT, we are required to distribute substantially all of our taxable income and we believe that dividends are one of the principal reasons investors invest in credit or commercial mortgage REITs such as our company. Over time, Distributable Earnings has been a useful indicator of our dividends per share and we consider that measure in determining the dividend, if any, to be paid. This supplemental financial measure also helps us to evaluate our performance excluding the effects of certain transactions and GAAP adjustments that we believe are not necessarily indicative of our current portfolio and operations.

We define Distributable Earnings as GAAP net income (loss) attributable to our common stockholders (or, without duplication, the owners of the common equity of our direct subsidiaries, such as our OP) and excluding (i) non-cash equity compensation expense, (ii) the expenses incurred in connection with our formation or other strategic transactions, (iii) the incentive fee, (iv) acquisition costs from successful acquisitions, (v) gains or losses from sales of real estate property and impairment write-downs of depreciable real estate, including unconsolidated joint ventures and preferred equity investments, (vi) general CECL reserves determined by probability of default/loss given default ("PD/LGD") model, (vii) depreciation and amortization, (viii) any unrealized gains or losses or other similar non-cash items that are included in net income for the current quarter, regardless of whether such items are included in other comprehensive income or loss, or in net income, (ix) one-time events pursuant to changes in GAAP and (x) certain material non-cash income or expense items that in the judgment of management should not be included in Distributable Earnings. For clauses (ix) and (x), such exclusions shall only be applied after approval by a majority of our independent directors. Distributable Earnings include specific CECL reserves when realized. Loan losses are realized when such amounts are deemed nonrecoverable at the time the loan is repaid, or if the underlying asset is sold following foreclosure, or if we determine that it is probable that all amounts due will not be collected; realized loan losses to be included in Distributable Earnings is the difference between the cash received, or expected to be received, and the book value of the asset.

Additionally, we define Adjusted Distributable Earnings as Distributable Earnings excluding (i) realized gains and losses on asset sales, (ii) fair value adjustments, which represent mark-to-market adjustments to investments in unconsolidated ventures based on an exit price, defined as the estimated price that would be received upon the sale of an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants, (iii) unrealized gains or losses, (iv) realized specific CECL reserves and (v) one-time gains or losses that in the judgement of management should not be included in Adjusted Distributable Earnings. We believe Adjusted Distributable Earnings is a useful indicator for investors to further evaluate and compare our operating performance to our peers and our ability to pay dividends, net of the impact of any gains or losses on assets sales or fair value adjustments, as described above.

Distributable Earnings and Adjusted Distributable Earnings do not represent net income or cash generated from operating activities and should not be considered as an alternative to GAAP net income or an indication of our cash flows from operating activities determined in accordance with GAAP, a measure of our liquidity, or an indication of funds available to fund our cash needs. In addition, our methodology for calculating Distributable Earnings and Adjusted Distributable Earnings may differ from methodologies employed by other companies to calculate the same or similar non-GAAP supplemental financial measures, and accordingly, our reported Distributable Earnings and Adjusted Distributable Earnings may not be comparable to the Distributable Earnings and Adjusted Distributable Earnings reported by other companies.

The Company calculates Distributable Earnings per share and Adjusted Distributable Earnings per share, which are non-GAAP supplemental financial measures, based on a weighted average number of common shares and operating partnership units (held by members other than the Company or its subsidiaries).

We believe NOI to be a useful measure of operating performance of our net leased and other real estate portfolios as they are more closely linked to the direct results of operations at the property level. NOI excludes historical cost depreciation and amortization, which are based on different useful life estimates depending on the age of the properties, as well as adjustments for the effects of real estate impairment and gains or losses on sales of depreciated properties, which eliminate differences arising from investment and disposition decisions. Additionally, by excluding corporate level expenses or benefits such as interest expense, any gain or loss on early extinguishment of debt and income taxes, which are incurred by the parent entity and are not directly linked to the operating performance of the Company's properties, NOI provides a measure of operating performance independent of the Company's capital structure and indebtedness. However, the exclusion of these items as well as others, such as capital expenditures and leasing costs, which are necessary to maintain the operating performance of the Company's properties, and transaction costs and administrative costs, may limit the usefulness of NOI. NOI may fail to capture significant trends in these components of GAAP net income (loss) which further limits its usefulness.

NOI should not be considered as an alternative to net income (loss), determined in accordance with GAAP, as an indicator of operating performance. In addition, our methodology for calculating NOI involves subjective judgment and discretion and may differ from the methodologies used by other companies, when calculating the same or similar supplemental financial measures and may not be comparable with other companies.



# IMPORTANT NOTE REGARDING NON-GAAP FINANCIAL MEASURES AND DEFINITIONS (CONT'D)

The Company presents pro rata ("at share" or "at BRSP share") financial information, which is not, and is not intended to be, a presentation in accordance with GAAP. The Company computes pro rata financial information by applying its economic interest to each financial statement line item on an investment-by-investment basis. Similarly, noncontrolling interests' ("NCI") share of assets, liabilities, profits and losses was computed by applying noncontrolling interests' economic interest to each financial statement line item. The Company provides pro rata financial information because it may assist investors and analysts in estimating the Company's economic interest in its investments. However, pro rata financial information as an analytical tool has limitations. Other companies may not accordingly, the Company's pro rata information may not be companies pro rata information. As such, the pro rata financial information should not be considered in isolation or as a substitute for our financial statements as reported under GAAP, but may be used as a supplement to financial information as reported under GAAP.

We present loan-to-value which reflects the initial loan amount divided by the as-is appraised value as of the date the loan was originated, or by the principal amount divided by the appraisal value for the in-place collateral as of the date of the most recent as-is appraisal. For construction loans, loan-to-value reflects the total commitment amount of the loan divided by the as-completed appraised value, or the total commitment amount of the loan divided by the projected total cost basis.

Senior loans reflect the initial loan amount divided by the as-is value as of the date the loan was originated, or the principal amount divided by the appraised value for the in-place collateral as of the date of the most recent as-is appraisal. Construction senior loans' loan-to-value reflect the total commitment amount of the loan divided by the as completed appraised value, or the total commitment amount of the loan divided by the projected total cost basis.

Mezzanine loans include attachment and detachment loan-to-values, respectively. Attachment loan-to-value reflects initial funding of loans senior to our position divided by the as-is value as of the date the loan was originated, or the principal amount divided by the appraised value for the in-place collateral as of the date of the most recent appraisal. Detachment loan-to-value reflects the cumulative initial funding of our loan and the loans senior to our position divided by the as-is value as of the date the loan was originated, or the cumulative principal amount divided by the appraised value for the in-place collateral as of the date of the most recent appraisal. Construction mezzanine loans include attachment and detachment loan-to-value, respectively. Attachment loan-to-value reflects the total commitment amount of loans senior to our position divided by as-completed appraised value, or the total commitment amount of loans senior to our position divided by projected total cost basis. Detachment loan-to-value reflect the cumulative commitment amount of our loan and loans senior to our position divided by projected total cost basis.

We present risk rankings, which is a supplemental financial disclosure, for loans held for investment. In addition to reviewing loans held for investment for impairment quarterly, we evaluate loans held for investment to determine if a current expected credit losses reserve should be established. In conjunction with this review, we assess the risk factors of each senior and mezzanine loans and preferred equity and assign a risk ranking based on a variety of factors, including, without limitation, underlying real estate performance and asset value, values of comparable properties, durability and quality of property cash flows, sponsor experience and financial wherewithal, and the existence of a risk-mitigating loan structure. Additional key considerations include loan-to-value ratios, debt service coverage ratios, loan structure, real estate and credit market dynamics, and risk of default or principal loss. Based on a five-point scale, our loans held for investment are ranked "1" through "5," from less risk to greater risk, and the rankings are updated quarterly. At the time of origination or purchase, loans held for investment are ranked as a "3" and will move accordingly going forward based on the rankings which are defined as follows:

- 1. Very Low Risk
- 2. Low Risk
- 3. Medium Risk
- 4. High Risk / Potential for Loss A loan that has a high risk of realizing a principal loss
- 5. Impaired / Loss Likely A loan that has a very high risk of realizing a principal loss or has otherwise incurred a principal loss

During the three months ended September 30, 2023, the Company simplified its risk ranking definitions. The Company reevaluated its risk rankings based on the simplified definitions and concluded that there was no impact to prior period risk rankings.



## NOTES REGARDING REPORTABLE SEGMENTS

BrightSpire Capital, Inc. ("BRSP", "BrightSpire Capital", the "Company" or "We") currently holds investment interests through the reportable segments below, which are based on how management reviews and manages its business. During the fourth quarter of 2023, we realigned the business and reportable segment information to reflect how the Chief Operating Decision Makers now regularly review and manage the business. As a result, we present our business as one portfolio through the following business segments

#### Senior and Mezzanine Loans and Preferred Equity ("Loans & Preferred Equity Portfolio" or "Loan Portfolio")

The Company's Loan Portfolio may include senior mortgage loans, mezzanine loans and preferred equity interests ("preferred equity") as well as participations in such loans. The Loan Portfolio may also include acquisition, development and construction loan arrangements accounted for as equity method investments.

- Senior mortgage loans may include junior participations in our originated senior mortgage loans for which we have syndicated the senior participations to other investors and retained the junior participations for our portfolio and contiguous mezzanine loans where we own both the senior and junior loan positions. We believe these investments are more similar to the senior mortgage loans we originate than other loan types given their credit quality and risk profile
- Mezzanine loans may include other subordinated loans
- Preferred equity interests may include related equity participation interests

#### Net Leased Real Estate and Other Real Estate ("Net Lease and Other Real Estate")

The Company's Net Lease Real Estate investments includes direct investments in commercial real estate principally composed of long-term leases to tenants on a net lease basis, where such tenants are generally responsible for property operating expenses such as insurance, utilities, maintenance, capital expenditures and real estate taxes. Other Real Estate investments includes direct ownership in commercial real estate, with an emphasis on properties with stable cash flow. Net lease and other real estate includes deferred leasing costs and other net intangibles. Other real estate currently consists of two investments with direct ownership in commercial real estate and five additional properties that we acquired through foreclosure or deed-in-lieu of foreclosure.

#### **Corporate and Other**

The Corporate segment includes corporate-level asset management and other fees including operating expenses, compensation and benefits and other fees including expenses related to our secured revolving credit facility. It currently includes CRE Debt Securities, which consists of one sub-portfolio of a real estate private equity interest ("Private Equity Interest" or "PE Interest").

There were no changes in the structure of our internal organization that prompted the change in reportable segments. Prior year amounts have been recast to conform to the current year presentation. Accordingly, we realigned the discussion and analysis of our portfolio and results of operations to reflect these reportable segments.



# CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET

	Dece	ember 31, 2023	Dece	ember 31, 2022
Assets				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	257,506	\$	306,320
Restricted cash		104,583		92,508
Loans and preferred equity held for investment		2,936,506		3,574,989
Current expected credit loss reserve		(76,028)		(106,247)
Loans and preferred equity held for investment, net		2,860,478		3,468,742
Real estate, net		807,985		732,468
Receivables, net		41,451		40,698
Deferred leasing costs and intangible assets, net		58,971		53,980
Assets held for sale		19,600		-
Other assets		47,680		55,673
Total assets	\$	4,198,254	\$	4,750,389
Liabilities				
Securitization bonds payable, net	\$	912,545	\$	1,167,600
Mortgage and other notes payable, net		650,293		656,468
Credit facilities		1,152,723		1,339,993
Accrued and other liabilities		85,501		87,633
Intangible liabilities, net		4,138		4,839
Escrow deposits payable		88,603		79,055
Dividends payable		25,985		25,777
Total liabilities		2,919,788		3,361,365
Commitments and contingencies				
Equity				
Stockholders' equity				
Preferred stock, \$0.01 par value, 50,000,000 shares authorized, no shares issued and outstanding as of December 31, 2023				
and December 31, 2022, respectively		-		-
Common stock, \$0.01 par value per share				
Class A, 950,000,000 shares authorized, 129,985,107 and 128,872,471 shares issued and outstanding as of December 31,		1.700		1 200
2023 and December 31, 2022, respectively		1,300		1,289
Additional paid-in capital		2,864,883		2,853,723
Accumulated deficit		(1,586,292)		(1,466,568)
Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss)		(2,556)		(676)
Total stockholders' equity	_	1,277,335		1,387,768
Noncontrolling interests in investment entities		1,131		1,256
Total equity		1,278,466		1,389,024
Total liabilities and equity	\$	4,198,254	\$	4,750,389



# CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS

	Three Months Ended December 31,				cember 31,		
		2023	202	2	202	.3	2022
Net interest income		77.440	•	7/ 05/	<b>.</b>	000 700 #	07/10
Interest income	\$	73,118	\$	74,856	\$	298,702 \$	,
Interest expense		(42,905)		(41,336)		(173,309)	(111,806
Interest income on mortgage loans held in securitization trusts		-		3,471		-	32,163
Interest expense on mortgage obligations issued by securitization trusts				(3,383)			(29,434
Net interest income		30,213		33,608		125,393	127,104
Property and other income							
Property operating income		24,877		21,978		93,403	90,19
Other income		4,763		3,382		13,921	6,058
Total property and other income		29,640		25,359		107,324	96,249
Expenses							
Property operating expense		7,953		6,418		26,640	24,222
Transaction, investment and servicing expense		533		397		2,499	3,434
Interest expense on real estate		6,793		6,997		25,909	28,717
Depreciation and amortization		8,716		8,213		33,504	34,099
Increase of current expected credit loss reserve		31,899		20,609		108,149	70,635
Impairment of operating real estate		7,590		_		7,590	-
Compensation and benefits (including \$2,804, \$1,504, \$14,056 and \$7,888 of equity-based compensation expense, respectively)		9,356		8,163		39,501	33,031
Operating expense		3,119		2,677		13,150	14,641
Total expenses		75,959		53,474		256,942	208,779
Other income							
Unrealized gain on mortgage loans and obligations held in securitization trusts, net		-		854		-	854
Realized loss on mortgage loans and obligations held in securitization trusts, net		-		(854)		-	(854
Other gain, net		3		40		613	34,630
Income (loss) before equity in earnings of unconsolidated ventures and income taxes		(16,103)		5,533		(23,612)	49,204
Equity in earnings of unconsolidated ventures		-		_		9,055	25
Income tax expense		(213)		(1,304)		(1,062)	(2,440
Net income (loss)		(16,316)		4,229		(15,619)	46,789
Net (income) loss attributable to noncontrolling interests:							
Investment entities		(15)		14		70	12
Net income (loss) attributable to BrightSpire Capital, Inc. common stockholders	\$	(16,331)	\$	4,243	\$	(15,549)	45,788
Net income (loss) per common share – basic	\$	(0.13)	\$	0.03	\$	(0.12) _\$	0.35
Net income (loss) per common share – diluted	\$	(0.13)	\$	0.03	\$	(0.12)	
Weighted average shares of common stock outstanding – basic		127,197		128,908		127,060	127,302
Weighted average shares of common stock outstanding – diluted	_	127,197		128,908		127,060	129.300



# CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS BY SEGMENT

	Three Months Ended December 31, 2023					
	Lo	ans and	Net leased and	Corporate and		
	prefe	rred equity	other real estate	other	Total	
Net interest income	<u></u>					
Interest income	\$	73,023		\$ 71	\$ 73,118	
Interest expense		(42,530)	(68)	(307)	(42,905)	
Net interest income (expense)		30,493	(44)	(236)	30,213	
Property and other income						
Property operating income		-	24,877	-	24,877	
Other income		-	1,326	3,437	4,763	
Total property and other income		_	26,203	3,437	29,640	
Expenses						
Property operating expense		-	7,953	-	7,953	
Transaction, investment and servicing expense		371	159	3	533	
Interest expense on real estate		-	6,793	-	6,793	
Depreciation and amortization		-	8,679	37	8,716	
Increase of current expected credit loss reserve		31,899	-	-	31,899	
Impairment of operating real estate		-	7,590	-	7,590	
Compensation and benefits		-	-	9,356	9,356	
Operating expense		4	0	3,115	3,119	
Total expenses		32,274	31,174	12,511	75,959	
Other income						
Other gain, net		-	3		3	
Income (loss) before equity in earnings of unconsolidated ventures and income taxes		(1,781)	(5,012)	(9,310)	(16,103)	
Income tax benefit (expense)		(6)	10	(217)	(213)	
Net loss		(1,787)	(5,002)	(9,527)	(16,316)	
Net (income) loss attributable to noncontrolling interests:						
Investment entities		-	(15)		(15)	
Net loss attributable to BrightSpire Capital, Inc. common stockholders	\$	(1,787)	\$ (5,017)	\$ (9,527)	\$ (16,331)	



# CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS BY SEGMENT

	Year Ended December 31, 2023					
	Loans and preferred equity		Net lease real estate	Corporate and other	Total	
Net interest income						
Interest income	\$	298,512	\$ 71	\$ 119	\$ 298,702	
Interest expense		(171,984)	(116)	(1,209)	(173,309)	
Net interest income		126,528	(44)	(1,090)	125,393	
Property and other income						
Property operating income		-	93,403	-	93,403	
Other income		(19)	1,335	12,605	13,921	
Total property and other income		(19)	94,738	12,605	107,324	
Expenses						
Property operating expense		-	26,640	-	26,640	
Transaction, investment and servicing expense		1,696	244	559	2,499	
Interest expense on real estate		-	25,909	-	25,909	
Depreciation and amortization		-	33,321	183	33,504	
Increase of current expected credit loss reserve		108,149	-	-	108,149	
Impairment of operating real estate		-	7,590	-	7,590	
Compensation and benefits		-	-	39,501	39,501	
Operating expense		15	19	13,116	13,150	
Total expenses		109,861	93,722	53,358	256,942	
Other income						
Other gain, net		-	613	-	613	
Income (loss) before equity in earnings of unconsolidated ventures and income taxes	·	16,649	1,583	(41,844)	(23,612)	
Equity in earnings of unconsolidated ventures		9,055	-	-	9,055	
Income tax expense		(290)	(555)	(217)	(1,062)	
Net income (loss)		25,414	1,028	(42,061)	(15,619)	
Net (income) loss attributable to noncontrolling interests:						
Investment entities		_	70		70	
Net income (loss) attributable to BrightSpire Capital, Inc. common stockholders	\$	25,414	\$ 1,098	\$ (42,061)	\$ (15,549)	



# RECONCILIATION OF GAAP TO NON-GAAP FINANCIAL INFORMATION

#### Reconciliation of consolidated balance sheet to at share balance sheet

	As of December 31, 2023					
		Consolidated		NCI <sup>(20)</sup>	Αt	t BRSP share <sup>(21)</sup>
Assets						
Loans and preferred equity held for investment, net	\$	2,860,478	\$	-	\$	2,860,478
Real estate, net		807,985		12,925		795,060
Deferred leasing costs and intangible assets, net		58,971		567		58,404
Assets held for sale		19,600		-		19,600
Cash, restricted cash, receivables and other assets		451,220		129		451,091
Total assets	\$	4,198,254	\$	13,621	\$	4,184,633
Liabilities						
Securitization bonds payable, net	\$	912,545	\$	-	\$	912,545
Mortgage and other notes payable, net		650,293		11,804		638,489
Credit facilities		1,152,723		-		1,152,723
Intangible liabilities, net		4,138		381		3,757
Other liabilities, escrow deposits payable and dividends payable		200,089		305		199,784
Total liabilities	\$	2,919,788	\$	12,490	\$	2,907,298
Total equity	\$	1,278,466	\$	1,131	\$	1,277,335
Total liabilities and equity	\$	4,198,254	\$	13,621	\$	4,184,633
Total common shares		129,985		129,985		129,985
GAAP net book value per share	\$	9.84	\$	0.01	\$	9.83
Accumulated depreciation and amortization <sup>(8)</sup>	\$	202,501	\$	4,337	\$	198,164
Accumulated depreciation and amortization per share <sup>(8)</sup>	\$	1.56	\$	0.04	\$	1.52
Undepreciated book value	\$	1,480,967	\$	5,468	\$	1,475,499
Undepreciated book value per share	\$	11.39	\$	0.04	\$	11.35
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# RECONCILIATION OF GAAP TO NON-GAAP FINANCIAL INFORMATION (CONT'D)

#### Reconciliation of GAAP net book value to undepreciated book value

	As of De	ecember 31, 2023
GAAP net book value (excluding noncontrolling interests in investment entities)	\$	1,277,335
Accumulated depreciation and amortization <sup>(8)</sup>		198,164
Undepreciated book value	\$	1,475,499
GAAP net book value per share (excluding noncontrolling interests in investment entities)	\$	9.83
Accumulated depreciation and amortization per share <sup>(8)</sup>		1.52
Undepreciated book value per share	\$	11.35
Total common shares		129,985



# RECONCILIATION OF GAAP TO NON-GAAP FINANCIAL INFORMATION (CONT'D)

#### Reconciliation of GAAP net loss to Distributable Earnings and Adjusted Distributable Earnings

	Three Months Ended December 31, 2023			
Net loss attributable to BrightSpire Capital, Inc. common stockholders  Adjustments:	\$	(16,331)	\$	(15,549)
Non-cash equity compensation expense		2,804		14,056
Depreciation and amortization		8,835		32,050
Net unrealized loss (gain):				
Impairment of operating real estate and preferred equity		7,590		7,590
Other unrealized loss on investments		1,278		1,747
General CECL reserves		21,449		26,983
Adjustments related to noncontrolling interests		(180)		(805)
Distributable Earnings attributable to BrightSpire Capital, Inc. common stockholders	\$	25,445	\$	66,072
Distributable Earnings per share <sup>(22)</sup>	\$	0.20	\$	0.51
Weighted average number of common shares <sup>(22)</sup>		129,985		129,794
	Three Months Ended December 31, 2023			ar Ended nber 31, 2023
Distributable Earnings attributable to BrightSpire Capital, Inc. common stockholders	\$	25,445	\$	66,072
Adjustments:				
Specific CECL reserves		10,450		81,166
Fair value adjustments		_		(9,055)
Adjusted Distributable Earnings attributable to BrightSpire Capital, Inc. common stockholders	\$	35,895	\$	138,183
Adjusted Distributable Earnings per share <sup>(22)</sup>	\$	0.28	\$	1.06
Weighted average number of common shares <sup>(22)</sup>		129,985		129,794



# RECONCILIATION OF GAAP TO NON-GAAP FINANCIAL INFORMATION (CONT'D)

Reconciliation of GAAP net loss to NOI	Three Months Ende December 31, 2023	
Net loss attributable to BrightSpire Capital, Inc. common stockholders	\$ (16	5,331)
Adjustments:		
Net loss attributable to non-net leased and other real estate portfolios <sup>(23)</sup>	10,	,069
Net loss attributable to noncontrolling interests in investment entities		15
Amortization of above- and below-market lease intangibles		118
Interest income		(24)
Interest expense on real estate	6	5,861
Other income	(,	(420)
Transaction, investment and servicing expense		205
Depreciation and amortization	8,	,679
Impairment of operating real estate	7,	,590
Operating expense		57
Other loss on investments, net	1,	,244
Income tax benefit		(5)
NOI attributable to noncontrolling interest in investment entities		(317)
Total NOI attributable to BrightSpire Capital, Inc. common stockholders	\$ 17	7,741



#### **FOOTNOTES**

- 1. Includes availability under the corporate revolving credit facility and unrestricted cash as of February 16, 2024
- 2. As of February 16, 2024
- 3. Debt-to-equity ratio based on BRSP's share of total outstanding unpaid principal balance ("UPB") divided by total stockholders' equity excluding the impact of accumulated depreciation and amortization on real estate investments; stockholders' equity excludes noncontrolling interests in investment entities
- 4. Based on annualized Q4'23 quarterly dividend of \$0.20/share and BRSP closing share price of \$6.80 as of February 16, 2024
- 5. Reflects general CECL reserve as a % (or bps) of the aggregate commitment amount of the total loan portfolio excluding loans that were evaluated for specific CECL reserves
- 6. Includes one private equity secondary interest for approximately \$2 million
- 7. Includes cash, restricted cash, net receivables, other assets, accrued and other liabilities, escrow deposits payable and dividends payable
- 8. Represents net accumulated depreciation and amortization on real estate investments, including related intangible assets and liabilities
- 9. Represents the remaining loan term based on the current contractual maturity date of loans and is weighted by carrying value at BRSP share as of December 31, 2023
- 10. Represents the remaining loan term based on maximum maturity date assuming all extension options on loans are exercised by the borrower and is weighted by carrying value at BRSP share as of December 31, 2023
- 11. In addition to the stated cash coupon rate, unlevered all-in yield includes non-cash PIK interest income and the accrual of origination and exit fees. For W.A. calculations, unlevered all-in yield for the loan portfolio assumes the applicable floating benchmark rate or benchmark floor as of December 31, 2023
- 12. Other includes non-cash payment-in-kind ("PIK") interest income, accrual of origination and exit fees
- 13. During the fourth quarter of 2023, the Company acquired legal title of a Washington D.C. office property through legal foreclosure and a Phoenix, AZ multifamily property through a deed-in-lieu of foreclosure. Following the acquisitions, the properties are included in the Other Real Estate segment
- 14. Represents the percent leased as of December 31, 2023 and is weighted by carrying value
- 15. Based on in-place leases (defined as occupied and paying leases) as of December 31, 2023 and assumes that no renewal options are exercised. W.A. calculation based on carrying value; excludes multifamily property type
- 16. Debt-to-asset ratio based on total outstanding UPB at BRSP share divided by total assets at BRSP share excluding the impact of accumulated depreciation and amortization on real estate investments
- 17. For W.A. calculations, assumes the applicable floating benchmark rate or benchmark floor as of December 31, 2023 and is weighted on outstanding debt (UPB); excludes amortization of financing costs
- 18. Subject to customary non-recourse carve-outs
- 19. W.A. calculation based on outstanding debt (UPB)
- 20. Represents interests in assets held by third party partners
- 21. Represents the proportionate share attributed to BRSP based on BRSP's ownership percentage by asset
- 22. The Company calculates Distributable Earnings and Adjusted Distributable Earnings per share, which are non-GAAP financial measures, based on a weighted average number of common shares
- 23. Net (income) loss attributable to non-net leased and other real estate portfolios includes net (income) loss on our senior and mezzanine loans and preferred equity and corporate and other business segments



#### COMPANY INFORMATION

BrightSpire Capital (NYSE: BRSP) is internally managed and one of the largest publicly traded commercial real estate (CRE) credit REITs, focused on originating, acquiring, financing and managing a diversified portfolio consisting primarily of CRE debt investments and net leased properties predominantly in the United States. CRE debt investments primarily consist of first mortgage loans, which we expect to be the primary investment strategy. BrightSpire Capital is organized as a Maryland corporation and taxed as a REIT for U.S. federal income tax purposes. For additional information regarding the Company and its management and business, please refer to www.brightspire.com.

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